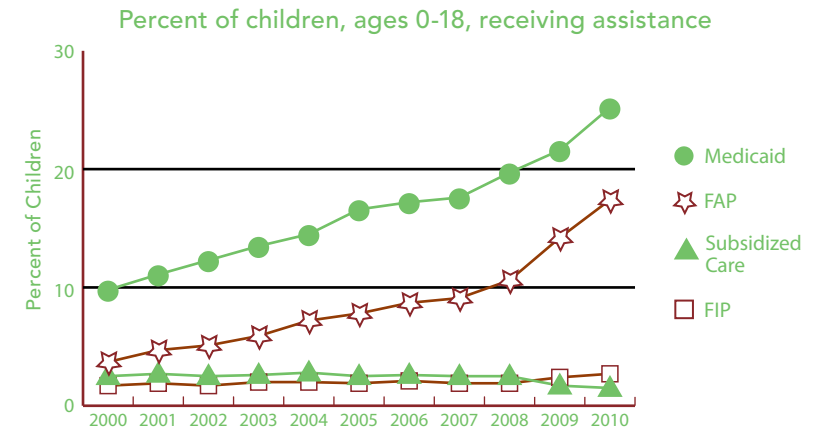


# OAKLAND

## BACKGROUND INFORMATION (ALL DATA ARE FOR 2010 UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED.)



	NUMBER	RATE	MI
<b>FAMILY SUPPORT PROGRAMS</b>			
<b>Children receiving...</b>			
• subsidized child care, ages 0–12 <sup>1</sup>	3,015	1.5%	3.4%
• FIP cash assistance <sup>1,3</sup>	8,117	2.7%	6.2%
• Food Assistance Program <sup>1,4</sup>	51,644	17.4%	30.4%
<b>Children with support owed</b>			
• receiving none (% of those owed)	8,865	20.8%	29.5%
• receiving less than 70% of amount	22,567	52.9%	62.6%



Source: Michigan Department of Human Services and Michigan Department of Community Health, Vital Records and Health Data Development Section.

	2000	2010	% CHANGE
<b>POPULATION</b>			
<b>Child population</b>			
0–17	300,776	282,105	-6.2%
• Ages 0-4	80,332	68,506	-14.7%
• Ages 5-9	85,912	77,140	-10.2%
• Ages 10-14	85,790	83,450	-2.7%
• Ages 15-19	74,472	81,049	8.8%

	NUMBER	RATE	MI
<b>ACCESS TO HEALTH CARE</b>			
Children insured	273,382	95.4%	94.9%
Children, ages 0–18 insured by...			
• Medicaid <sup>1</sup>	75,056	25.2%	40.7%
• MICHild	3,698	1.2%	1.2%
Fully immunized toddlers, ages 19–35 months (for the series 4:3:1:3:3:1) <sup>1</sup>	13,628	64.6%	70.0%
Lead poisoning in children, ages 1–2			
• tested	7,957	28.3%	36.2%
• poisoned (% of tested)	24	0.3%	0.8%
Children, ages 1–14, hospitalized for asthma (rate per 10,000) <sup>2</sup>	327	15.2	20.8
<b>CHILDREN WITH SPECIAL NEEDS</b>			
Babies with a birth defect**	710	5.0%	6.6%
Students in Special Education <sup>1</sup>	24,090	12.3%	14.4%
Children receiving Supplemental Security Income (rate per 1,000) <sup>1</sup>	2,628	9.3	19.2

<sup>1</sup> As of December 2010.

<sup>2</sup> Annual rate and number are based on the three-year period 2007–2009 and only for counties with a total number over 20.

<sup>3</sup> Family Independence Program.

<sup>4</sup> State name for the federal Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly called "food stamps."

Note: Percentages reflect percent of population unless otherwise noted.

\* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.

\*\* Based on three year period 2006-2008.

N/A not available.

See Data Notes and Definitions for details.



## TRENDS IN CHILD WELL-BEING 2000–2008/09\*\*

	BASE YEAR		CURRENT YEAR		RANK <sup>1</sup>	MI RATE	PERCENT CHANGE IN RATE	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE			WORSE	BETTER
<b>Economic Security**</b>	<b>2005</b>		<b>2009</b>					
Children in poverty								
• ages 0–17	25,474	8.6%	35,348	12.7%	4	22.2%	48	
• ages 5–17	16,847	7.7%	23,790	11.4%	5	20.2%	48	
	<b>2006</b>		<b>2010</b>					
Students receiving free/reduced price school lunches <sup>2</sup>	43,449	21.2%	62,113	31.6%	5	46.5%	49	
<b>Child Health</b>	<b>1998–2000</b>		<b>2007–2009</b>					
Less than adequate prenatal care (2008–09)‡	—	—	2,595	19.0%	3	29.5%		
Low-birthweight babies	1,116	7.0%	1,125	8.2%	60 of 81	8.5%	17	
Infant mortality (per 1,000)	99	6.2	86	6.3	18 of 49	7.6	1	
Child deaths, ages 1–14 (per 100,000)	39	16.7	29	13.3	4 of 34	17.4		20
<b>Adolescence</b>								
Births to teens, ages 15–19 (per 1,000)	863	24.2	720	18.1	8	33.3		25
Teen deaths (per 100,000)	33	45.2	40	48.6	14 of 39	55.6	7	
	<b>2007</b>		<b>2010</b>					
High school dropouts**	1,916	11.3%	1,633	9.3%	51 of 80	11.1%		18
<b>Abuse/Neglect (per 1,000)</b>	<b>FY2000</b>		<b>FY2010</b>					
Children in investigated families	11,268	37.5	11,725	41.6	5	70.1		11
Confirmed victims	1,326	4.4	1,726	6.1	3	13.8	39	
Children in out-of-home care	801	2.7	643	2.3	5 of 76	5.1		14
<b>Education (not proficient in math)</b>	<b>2003</b>		<b>2010</b>					
Fourth grade (MEAP)	3,671	25.1%	875	6.2%	26	8.5%		76
Eighth grade (MEAP)	5,239	35.1%	2,471	16.8%	24	22.0%		52
	<b>2008</b>		<b>2010</b>					
High school students (MME)	6,843	47.2%	6,380	43.6%	18	49.6%		8

<sup>1</sup> A ranking of 1 means a county has the “best” rate compared to other counties in the state. Unless noted, the ranking is based on 82–83 counties.

<sup>2</sup> Family income for eligible students is below 185 percent poverty level.

\* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.

\*\* Due to changes in the data measures, comparisons between 2000 and the current year could not be made for some indicators.

‡ Due to Michigan’s revised birth certificate, 2008–09 data cannot be compared with those of previous years.

MME – Michigan Merit Exam instead of the MEAP.

Beginning in 2007 Michigan high school students have taken the ACT college entrance exam.

Missing bars indicate no change or a rate could not be calculated; a “0” reflects no change. Percentage change is calculated with unrounded rates.

2009

Live Births  
13,406  
Median Household Income  
\$62,626

2010

Total Population  
1,202,362  
Unemployment Rate  
12.1%