

Oscoda



Focus on Young Children

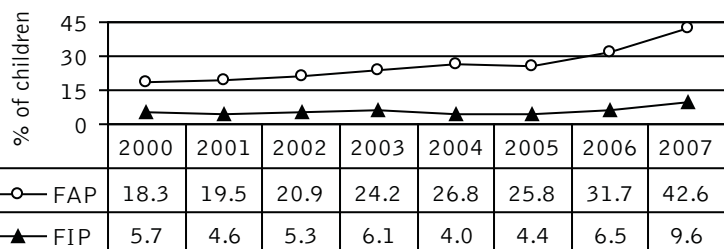
	2000		2006		2000-06
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	% Change
Live births	94	—	95	—	1.1%
No listed paternity	10	10.6%	7	7.4%	-30.7%
Infants born with a birth defect ¹	4	4.6%	3	3.1%	-33.0%

Health of Young Children

	2007		MI
Lead poisoning in children, ages 1-2			
– tested (Medicaid-enrolled children)	80	67.8%	49.6%
• poisoned (% of tested)	0	*	1.7%
Fully immunized toddlers, ages 19-35 months (for the series 4:3:1:3:3:1)	67	61.5%	72.4%

Trends in Economic Support

Percent of Young Children on FIP³ and FAP⁴



Source: Michigan Department of Human Services

Child Care & Early Education

	2000	2007
Average monthly cost of full-time care	\$370	\$433
Percent of full-time minimum wage	42.7%	34.8%
Children ages 0-5 in subsidized care ⁺	76	54
Percent of children, ages 0-5	12.7%	10.4%

⁺Data in the base year are for 2001 rather than 2000.

Background

Population	2000	2006
Total population	9,418	8,989
Child population		
– ages 0-17	2,179	1,850
– ages 0-4	488	433
– ages 5-9	584	475
– ages 10-14	663	556
– ages 15-19	672	592

- Average wage per job (2006) \$25,786
- Unemployment rate (2007) 10.1%

Economic Support²

Children receiving...	Number	Rate	MI
– subsidized child care, ages 0-12	66	5.3%	5.9%
– FIP cash assistance ³	104	5.3%	5.5%
– Food Assistance Program ⁴	593	30.3%	20.6%
Children who are owed child support	366	17.8%	19.9%
– receiving none in FY2007	51	13.8%	25.5%
– receiving less than 70% of support	187	51.1%	57.8%

Children with Special Needs

Students in Special Education (2007-08 school year)	190	18.5%	14.7%
Children receiving Supplemental Security Income (rate per 1,000)	24	13.0	15.7

Access to Health Care

Children, ages 1-14, hospitalized for asthma (rate per 10,000) ⁵	2	*	24.1
Children, ages 0-18 insured by...			
– Medicaid	874	44.6%	33.3%
– MICHild	48	2.5%	1.2%

¹ Three-year averages 1998-00 and 2003-05.

Variation among counties may result from reporting bias.

² All following data are for 2007 unless otherwise noted.

³ Family Independence Program (cash assistance).

⁴ The federal “food stamp” program.

⁵ Rate is reported for the three-year period 2004-2006 only for counties with a county number over 20.

Note: Percentages reflect percent of population unless otherwise noted.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.

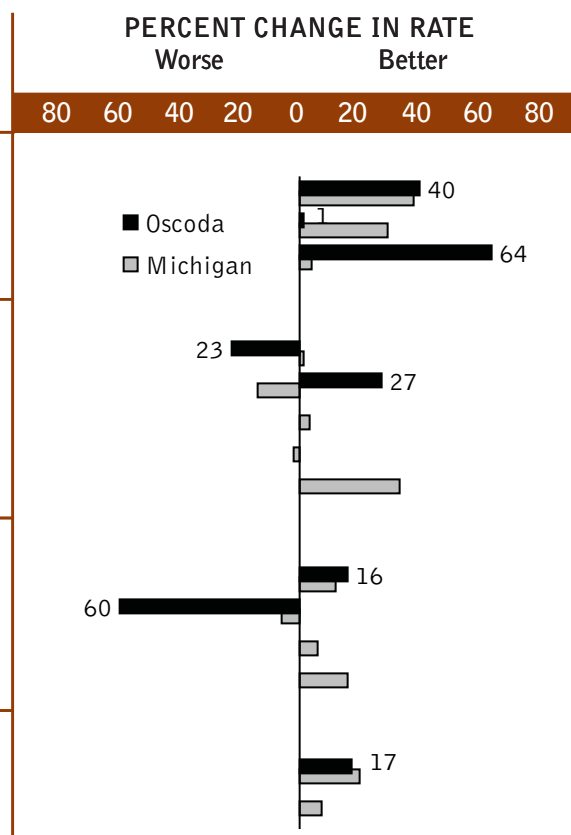
NA not available.

See Data Notes and Definitions for details.

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Trends in Child Well-Being 2000—2006

	BASE YEAR		CURRENT YEAR			
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Rank ¹	MI Rate
Education (% not meeting Reading standards)	<u>2003</u>		<u>2007</u>			
Fourth grade	24	25.0%	10	14.9%	55 of 82	15.5%
Seventh grade	30	29.1%	24	28.9%	68 of 82	27.5%
Class of 2003 vs. 2007	35	39.8%	13	14.3%	1 of 82	32.0%
Child Safety (per 1,000)	<u>FY2000</u>		<u>FY2007</u>			
Children in investigated families	159	72.4	165	89.2	58 of 83	65.2
Confirmed victims of abuse or neglect	18	8.2	11	5.9	6 of 82	11.9
Children in out-of-home care	9	4.1	2	*	* of 80	7.7
– for abuse or neglect	8	3.6	2	*	* of 77	6.8
– for delinquency (rate for ages 10-16)	1	*	0	*	* of 35	2.1
Child Health	<u>2000²</u>		<u>2006²</u>			
Less than adequate prenatal care	33	35.5%	25	29.9%	73 of 83	21.9%
Low-birthweight babies	3	3.2%	4	5.1%	4 of 82	8.4%
Infant mortality (per 1,000)	1	*	0	*	* of 52	7.6
Child deaths, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	2	*	0	*	* of 40	19.5
Adolescence						
Births to teens, ages 15-19 (per 1,000)	14	43.0	11	35.8	51 of 82	33.4
Teen deaths (per 100,000)	1	*	1	*	* of 44	59.1
Economic Security	<u>2000</u>		<u>2005</u>			
Children in poverty						
– ages 0-17	477	22.3%	554	28.8%	79 of 83	18.3%
– ages 5-17	343	21.0%	381	26.0%	78 of 83	16.9%
	<u>2000-01</u>		<u>2007-08</u>			
Students receiving free or reduced price school lunches ³	635	47.2%	557	54.2%	75 of 82	37.4%



Due to changes in the Economic Security data measures, comparisons between 2000 and the current year should not be made.

1 A ranking of 1 means a county has the "best" rate compared to other counties in the state. Not all 83 counties can be ranked on all indicators.
 2 For Child Health and Adolescence 2000 is actually 3-year annual average 1998-2000 and 2006 is 2004-06.
 3 Family income for eligible students is below 185 percent poverty level.
 * Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.
 NA not available.

Missing bars indicate no change or a rate could not be calculated; a "0" reflects no change.
 Percentage change is calculated with unrounded rates.