

Ontonagon



Focus on Young Children

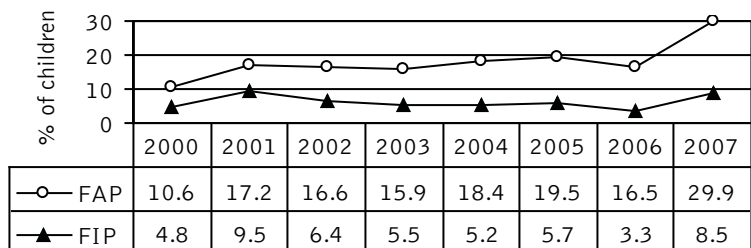
	2000		2006		2000-06
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	% Change
Live births	50	—	49	—	-2.0%
No listed paternity	6	12.0%	5	*	*
Infants born with a birth defect ¹	3	4.6%	0	*	*

Health of Young Children

	2007		MI
Lead poisoning in children, ages 1-2			
– tested (Medicaid-enrolled children)	65	81.3%	49.6%
• poisoned (% of tested)	0	*	1.7%
Fully immunized toddlers, ages 19-35 months (for the series 4:3:1:3:3:1)	68	87.2%	72.4%

Trends in Economic Support

Percent of Young Children on FIP³ and FAP⁴



Source: Michigan Department of Human Services

Child Care & Early Education

	2000	2007
Average monthly cost of full-time care	\$374	\$396
Percent of full-time minimum wage	43.3%	31.9%
Children ages 0-5 in subsidized care ⁺	46	28
Percent of children, ages 0-5	11.0%	10.0%

⁺Data in the base year are for 2001 rather than 2000.

Background

Population	2000	2006
Total population	7,818	7,101
Child population		
– ages 0-17	1,562	1,166
– ages 0-4	341	231
– ages 5-9	398	316
– ages 10-14	505	356
– ages 15-19	458	401

- Average wage per job (2006) \$29,615
- Unemployment rate (2007) 8.3%

Economic Support²

Children receiving...	Number	Rate	MI
– subsidized child care, ages 0-12	36	4.7%	5.9%
– FIP cash assistance ³	44	3.5%	5.5%
– Food Assistance Program ⁴	251	20.2%	20.6%
Children who are owed child support	243	18.6%	19.9%
– receiving none in FY2007	12	5.0%	25.5%
– receiving less than 70% of support	92	38.0%	57.8%

Children with Special Needs

Students in Special Education (2007-08 school year)	128	15.0%	14.7%
Children receiving Supplemental Security Income (rate per 1,000)	13	11.1	15.7

Access to Health Care

Children, ages 1-14, hospitalized for asthma (rate per 10,000) ⁵	*	*	24.1
Children, ages 0-18 insured by...			
– Medicaid	525	42.2%	33.3%
– MICHild	30	2.4%	1.2%

¹ Three-year averages 1998-00 and 2003-05.

Variation among counties may result from reporting bias.

² All following data are for 2007 unless otherwise noted.

³ Family Independence Program (cash assistance).

⁴ The federal “food stamp” program.

⁵ Rate is reported for the three-year period 2004-2006 only for counties with a county number over 20.

Note: Percentages reflect percent of population unless otherwise noted.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.

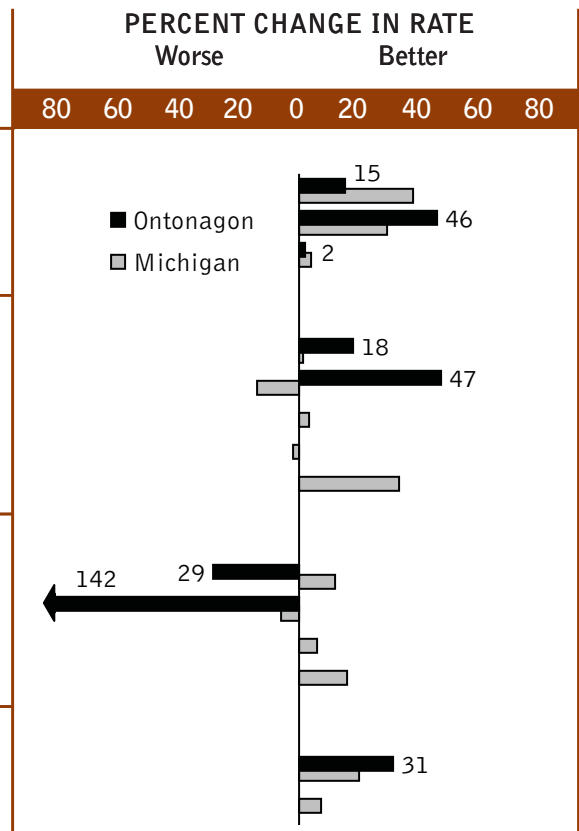
NA not available.

See Data Notes and Definitions for details.

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Trends in Child Well-Being 2000—2006

	BASE YEAR		CURRENT YEAR			
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Rank ¹	MI Rate
Education (% not meeting Reading standards)	<u>2003</u>		<u>2007</u>			
Fourth grade	12	19.7%	10	16.7%	64 of 82	15.5%
Seventh grade	33	42.3%	17	22.7%	34 of 82	27.5%
Class of 2003 vs. 2007	29	29.9%	27	29.3%	31 of 82	32.0%
Child Safety (per 1,000)	<u>FY2000</u>		<u>FY2007</u>			
Children in investigated families	112	71.0	68	58.3	21 of 83	65.2
Confirmed victims of abuse or neglect	33	20.9	13	11.1	25 of 82	11.9
Children in out-of-home care	5	*	6	5.1	30 of 80	7.7
– for abuse or neglect	2	*	4	*	* of 77	6.8
– for delinquency (rate for ages 10-16)	3	*	2	*	* of 35	2.1
Child Health	<u>2000²</u>		<u>2006²</u>			
Less than adequate prenatal care	10	17.9%	11	23.1%	52 of 83	21.9%
Low-birthweight babies	2	4.0%	5	9.8%	78 of 82	8.4%
Infant mortality (per 1,000)	0	*	1	*	* of 52	7.6
Child deaths, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	0	*	0	*	* of 40	19.5
Adolescence						
Births to teens, ages 15-19 (per 1,000)	6	30.3	5	20.8	11 of 82	33.4
Teen deaths (per 100,000)	0	*	1	*	* of 44	59.1
Economic Security	<u>2000</u>		<u>2005</u>			
Children in poverty						
– ages 0-17	261	17.6%	253	20.1%	49 of 83	18.3%
– ages 5-17	176	15.4%	169	17.0%	43 of 83	16.9%
	<u>2000-01</u>		<u>2007-08</u>			
Students receiving free or reduced price school lunches ³	557	47.4%	342	40.1%	31 of 82	37.4%



Due to changes in the Economic Security data measures, comparisons between 2000 and the current year should not be made.

1 A ranking of 1 means a county has the "best" rate compared to other counties in the state. Not all 83 counties can be ranked on all indicators.
 2 For Child Health and Adolescence 2000 is actually 3-year annual average 1998-2000 and 2006 is 2004-06.
 3 Family income for eligible students is below 185 percent poverty level.
 * Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.
 NA not available.

Missing bars indicate no change or a rate could not be calculated; a "0" reflects no change.
 Percentage change is calculated with unrounded rates.