

Chippewa



Focus on Young Children

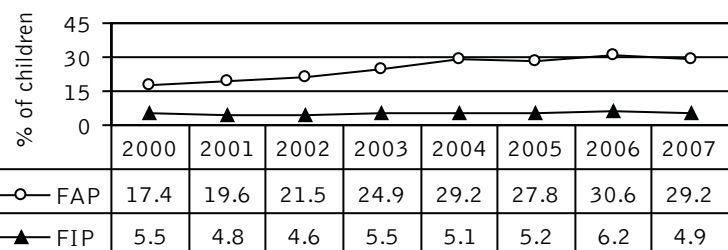
	2000		2006		2000-06
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	% Change
Live births	425	—	411	—	-3.3%
No listed paternity	51	12.0%	38	9.2%	-23.0%
Infants born with a birth defect ¹	20	5.1%	11	2.8%	-44.7%

Health of Young Children

	2007		MI
Lead poisoning in children, ages 1-2			
– tested (Medicaid-enrolled children)	205	42.8%	49.6%
• poisoned (% of tested)	0	*	1.7%
Fully immunized toddlers, ages 19-35 months (for the series 4:3:1:3:3:1)	385	66.3%	72.4%

Trends in Economic Support

Percent of Young Children on FIP³ and FAP⁴



Source: Michigan Department of Human Services

Child Care & Early Education

	2000	2007
Average monthly cost of full-time care	\$392	\$464
Percent of full-time minimum wage	45.3%	37.3%
Children ages 0-5 in subsidized care ⁺	432	220
Percent of children, ages 0-5	17.6%	9.8%

⁺Data in the base year are for 2001 rather than 2000.

Background

Population	2000	2006
Total population	38,543	38,648
Child population		
– ages 0-17	8,119	7,400
– ages 0-4	2,078	1,875
– ages 5-9	2,185	1,978
– ages 10-14	2,396	2,113
– ages 15-19	2,829	2,577

- Average wage per job (2006) \$30,387
- Unemployment rate (2007) 8.6%

Economic Support²

Children receiving...	Number	Rate	MI
– subsidized child care, ages 0-12	274	5.4%	5.9%
– FIP cash assistance ³	251	3.2%	5.5%
– Food Assistance Program ⁴	1,686	21.3%	20.6%
Children who are owed child support	1,745	20.4%	19.9%
– receiving none in FY2007	196	11.2%	25.5%
– receiving less than 70% of support	747	42.8%	57.8%

Children with Special Needs

Students in Special Education (2007-08 school year)	815	14.9%	14.7%
Children receiving Supplemental Security Income (rate per 1,000)	156	21.1	15.7

Access to Health Care

Children, ages 1-14, hospitalized for asthma (rate per 10,000) ⁵	3	*	24.1
Children, ages 0-18 insured by...			
– Medicaid	3,193	40.4%	33.3%
– MIChild	146	1.8%	1.2%

¹ Three-year averages 1998-00 and 2003-05.

Variation among counties may result from reporting bias.

² All following data are for 2007 unless otherwise noted.

³ Family Independence Program (cash assistance).

⁴ The federal “food stamp” program.

⁵ Rate is reported for the three-year period 2004-2006 only for counties with a county number over 20.

Note: Percentages reflect percent of population unless otherwise noted.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.

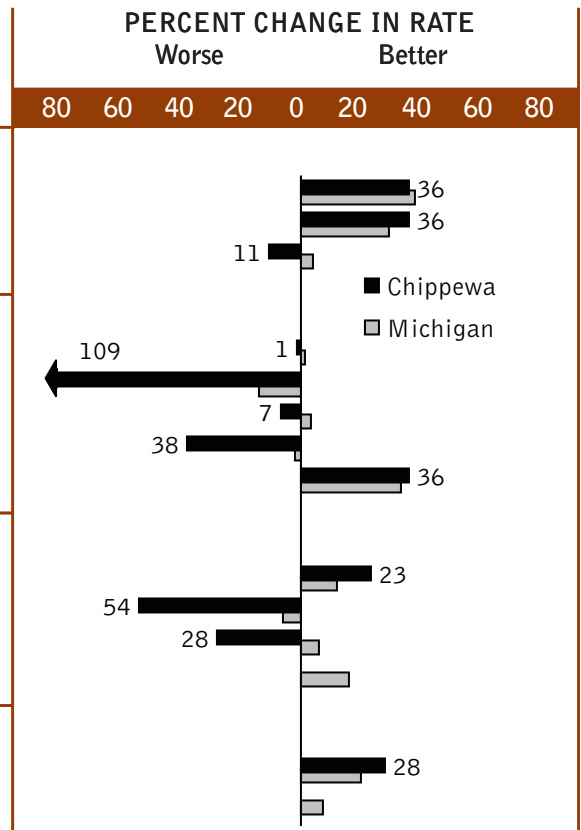
NA not available.

See Data Notes and Definitions for details.

Chippewa

Trends in Child Well-Being 2000—2006

	BASE YEAR		CURRENT YEAR			
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Rank ¹	MI Rate
Education (% not meeting Reading standards)	<u>2003</u>		<u>2007</u>			
Fourth grade	85	23.5%	49	15.1%	57 of 82	15.5%
Seventh grade	192	41.5%	112	26.7%	58 of 82	27.5%
Class of 2003 vs. 2007	122	32.0%	144	35.5%	67 of 82	32.0%
Child Safety (per 1,000)	<u>FY2000</u>		<u>FY2007</u>			
Children in investigated families	606	73.8	551	74.5	37 of 83	65.2
Confirmed victims of abuse or neglect	76	9.3	143	19.3	65 of 82	11.9
Children in out-of-home care	63	7.7	61	8.2	60 of 80	7.7
– for abuse or neglect	37	4.5	46	6.2	49 of 77	6.8
– for delinquency (rate for ages 10-16)	26	7.6	15	4.9	24 of 35	2.1
Child Health	<u>2000²</u>		<u>2006²</u>			
Less than adequate prenatal care	94	23.5%	73	18.0%	30 of 83	21.9%
Low-birthweight babies	16	3.9%	24	6.0%	12 of 82	8.4%
Infant mortality (per 1,000)	2	5.8	3	7.5	31 of 52	7.6
Child deaths, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	1	*	1	*	* of 40	19.5
Adolescence						
Births to teens, ages 15-19 (per 1,000)	52	39.4	35	28.2	28 of 82	33.4
Teen deaths (per 100,000)	2	*	0	*	* of 44	59.1
Economic Security	<u>2000</u>		<u>2005</u>			
Children in poverty						
– ages 0-17	1,388	17.4%	1,509	20.6%	52 of 83	18.3%
– ages 5-17	898	15.5%	989	18.1%	54 of 83	16.9%
	<u>2000-01</u>		<u>2007-08</u>			
Students receiving free or reduced price school lunches ³	2,413	41.5%	2,395	43.8%	45 of 82	37.4%



Due to changes in the Economic Security data measures, comparisons between 2000 and the current year should not be made.

1 A ranking of 1 means a county has the "best" rate compared to other counties in the state. Not all 83 counties can be ranked on all indicators.
 2 For Child Health and Adolescence 2000 is actually 3-year annual average 1998-2000 and 2006 is 2004-06.
 3 Family income for eligible students is below 185 percent poverty level.
 * Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.
 NA not available.

Missing bars indicate no change or a rate could not be calculated; a "0" reflects no change.
 Percentage change is calculated with unrounded rates.